



7th Edition

Reference Examples

The following are examples of common types of APA Style references. Section numbers indicate where examples can be found in the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.).

More information on references and reference examples are in Chapters 9 and 10 of the *Publication Manual* as well as the *Concise Guide to APA Style* (7th ed.). Also see the [Reference Examples](#) pages on the APA Style website.

Journal Article (Section 10.1)

Lachner, A., Backfisch, I., Hoogerheide, V., van Gog, T., Lachner, A., Backfisch, I., Hoogerheide, V., van Gog, T., & Renkl, A. (2020). Timing matters! Explaining between study phases enhances students' learning. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 112(4), 841–853. <https://doi.org/10.1037/edu0000396>

Online Magazine Article (Section 10.1)

Gander, K. (2020, April 29). COVID-19 vaccine being developed in Australia raises antibodies to neutralize virus in pre-clinical tests. *Newsweek*. <https://www.ntnewsweek.com/australia-covid-19-vaccine-neutralize-virus-1500849>

Print Magazine Article (Section 10.1)

Nicholl, K. (2020, May). A royal spark. *Vanity Fair*, 62(5), 56–65, 100.

Online Newspaper Article (Section 10.1)

Roberts, S. (2020, April 9). Early string ties us to Neanderthals. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/09/science/neanderthals-fiber-string-math.html>

Print Newspaper Article (Section 10.1)

Reynolds, G. (2019, April 9). Different strokes for athletic hearts. *The New York Times*, D4.

Blog Post (Section 10.1)

Rutledge, P. (2019, March 11). The upside of social media. *The Media Psychology Blog*.

<http://www.pamelarutledge.com/2019/03/11/the-upside-of-social-media>

Authored Book (Section 10.2)

Kaufman, K. A., Glass, C. R., & Pineau, T. R. (2018). *Mindful sport performance enhancement: Mental training for athletes and coaches*. American Psychological Association.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000048-000>

Edited Book Chapter (Section 10.3)

Zelege, W. A., Hughes, T. L., & Drozda, N. (2020). Home–school collaboration to promote mind–body health. In C. Maykel & M. A. Bray (Eds.), *Applying psychology in the schools. Promoting mind–body health in schools: Interventions for mental health professionals* (pp. 11–26). American Psychological Association.

<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000157-002>

Online Dictionary Entry (Section 10.3)

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Internet addiction. In *APA dictionary of psychology*. Retrieved April 24, 2020, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/internet-addiction>

Report by a Group Author (Section 10.4)

World Health Organization. (2014). *Comprehensive implementation plan on maternal, infant and young child nutrition*. https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/113048/WHO_NMH_NHD_14.1_eng.pdf?ua=1

Report by Individual Authors (Section 10.4)

Winthrop, R., Ziegler, L., Handa, R., & Fakoya, F. (2019). *How playful learning can help leapfrog progress in education*. Center for Universal Education at Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2019/04/how_playful_learning_can_help_leapfrog_progress_in_education.pdf

Press Release (Section 10.4)

American Psychological Association. (2020, March 2). *APA reaffirms psychologists' role in combating climate change* [Press release]. <https://www.apa.org/news/press/releases/2020/03/combating-climate-change>

Conference Session (Section 10.5)

Davidson, R. J. (2019, August 8–11). *Well-being is a skill* [Conference session]. APA 2019 Convention, Chicago, IL, United States. https://irp-cdn.multiscreensite.com/a5ea5d51/files/uploaded/APA2019_Program_190708.pdf

Dissertation From a Database (Section 10.6)

Horvath-Plyman, M. (2018). *Social media and the college student journey: An examination of how social media use impacts social capital and affects college choice, access, and transition* (Publication No. 10937367) [Doctoral dissertation, New York University]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

Preprint Article (Section 10.8)

Latimier, A., Peyre, H., & Ramus, F. (2020). *A meta-analytic review of the benefit of spacing out retrieval practice episodes on retention*. PsyArXiv. <https://psyarxiv.com/kzy7u/>

Data Set (Section 10.9)

O'Donohue, W. (2017). *Content analysis of undergraduate psychology textbooks* (ICPSR 21600; Version V1) [Data set]. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36966.v1>

Film or Video (Section 10.12)

Doctor, P., & Del Carmen, R. (Directors). (2015). *Inside out* [Film]. Walt Disney Pictures; Pixar Animation Studios.

TV Series Episode (Section 10.12)

Dippold, K. (Writer), & Trim, M. (Director). (2011, April 14). *Fancy party* (Season 3, Episode 9) [TV series episode]. In G. Daniels, H. Klein, D. Miner, & M. Schur (Executive Producers), *Parks and recreation*. Deedle-Dee Productions; 3 Arts Entertainment; Universal Media Studios.

Webinar (Section 10.12)

Kamin, H. S., Lee, C. L., & McAdoo, T. L. (2020). *Creating references using seventh edition APA Style* [Webinar]. American Psychological Association. <https://apastyle.apa.org/instructional-aids/tutorials-webinars>

YouTube Video (Section 10.12)

Above The Noise. (2017, October 18). *Can procrastination be a good thing?* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FQMwmBNNOnQ>

Song or Track (Section 10.13)

Nirvana. (1991). *Smells like teen spirit* [Song]. On *Nevermind*. DGC.

Radio Broadcast (Section 10.13)

Hersher, R. (2020, March 19). *Spring starts today all over America, which is weird* [Radio broadcast]. NPR. <https://www.npr.org/2020/03/19/817237429/spring-starts-today-all-over-america-which-is-weird>

Podcast Episode (Section 10.13)

Santos, L. (Host). (n.d.). Psychopaths and superheroes (Episode 1) [Audio podcast episode]. In *The happiness lab with Dr. Laurie Santos*. Pushkin Industries. <https://www.happinesslab.fm/season-2-episodes/episode-1>

Infographic (Section 10.14)

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). *Data sharing* [Infographic]. <https://www.apa.org/pubs/journals/data-sharing-infographic.pdf>

PowerPoint From a Classroom Website (Section 10.14)

Mack, R., & Spake, G. (2018). *Citing open source images and formatting references for presentations* [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas@FNU. <https://fnu.onelogin.com/login>

Tweet (Section 10.15)

Obama, B. [@BarackObama]. (2020, April 7). *It's World Health Day, and we owe a profound debt of gratitude to all our medical professionals. They're still giving* [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BarackObama/status/1247555328365023238>

Open Educational Resource (Section 10.16)

Fagan, J. (2019, March 25). *Nursing clinical brain*. OER Commons. Retrieved January 7, 2020, from <https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/53029-nursing-clinical-brain/view>

Webpage (Section 10.16)

Chandler, N. (2020, April 9). *What's the difference between Sasquatch and Bigfoot?* howstuffworks. <https://science.howstuffworks.com/science-vs-myth/strange-creatures/sasquatch-bigfoot-difference.htm>

Webpage on a News Website (Section 10.16)

Machado, J., & Turner, K. (2020, March 7). *The future of feminism*. Vox. <https://www.vox.com/identities/2020/3/7/21163193/international-womens-day-2020>

Webpage With a Retrieval Date (Section 10.16)

Center for Systems Science and Engineering. (2020). *COVID-19 dashboard*. Johns Hopkins University. Retrieved May 6, 2020, from <https://coronavirus.jhu.edu/map.html>



More information on references and reference examples can be found in Chapters 9 and 10 of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Select reference types are also found in Chapters 9 and 10 of the *Concise Guide to APA Style* (7th ed.).

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